**This is a Sample Title for an IWA Biofilm Reactors 2021 Abstract**

Author Name 1, Author Name 2 (for each author, initials then surnames, separated by commas; the presenting author is underlined, e.g. R. Nerenberg)

1 This is the first author’s affiliation and address

2 This is the second author’s affiliation and address

\* Corresponding author: [corresponding author’s e-mail]

**Summary**:A short clear description of the main facts or ideas of your abstract. This summary should not exceed 10 lines and should be inserted in this field on the first page.

**Keywords:** Three keywords separated by; semi-colons

**Introduction**

This is the first paragraph – text set with no indent. This is our preferred style for all first paragraphs after headings [11pt Times New Roman] with a 6pt space after the paragraph. The submission is limited to two A4 pages including all text + one A4 page for figures and tables. Your extended abstract should follow the headings as set out and please do not change the page margins.

**Materials and methods**

This is the first paragraph – text set with no indent. This is our preferred style for all first paragraphs after headings [11pt Times New Roman] with a 6pt space after the paragraph. The submission is limited to two A4 pages including all text + one A4 page for figures and tables. Your extended abstract should follow the headings as set out and please do not change the page margins.

**Results and discussion**

This is the first paragraph – text set with no indent. This is our preferred style for all first paragraphs after headings [11pt Times New Roman] with a 6pt space after the paragraph. The submission is limited to two A4 pages including all text + one A4 page for figures and tables. Your extended abstract should follow the headings as set out and please do not change the page margins.

**Table 1.1 This is a style for Table Titles. “Table 1.1, 1.2 etc” should be in bold. Table captions should appear above tables. [9pt Arial] (please place within text, not at end; included in page count)**

**Figure 1.1 This is a style for Figure legends. “Figure 1.1, 1.2 etc” should be in bold. Figure legends should appear below figures. [9pt Arial] (please place within text, not at end; included in page count)**

**References (not incluced in page count, but please keep to a reasonable length)**

This is a style for references [9pt Times New Roman].

Kartal, B., Keltjens, J.T. and Jetten, M.S.M. (2011) In: *Nitrification*, IWA Publishing, ISBN: 9781843395461

Lackner, S., Gilbert, E.M., Vlaeminck, S.E., Joss, A., Horn, H. and van Loosdrecht, M.C.M. (2014) Full-scale partial nitritation/anammox experiences – An application survey, *Water Research*, 55, 292-303

Lemaire, R., Veuillet, F., Zozor, P., Lockie, H., Monnier, R., Piculell, M. and Ochoa, J. (2016) Mainstream deammonification with ANITA™ Mox process, in Proceedings of the IWA World Water Congress & Exhibition, 9-13 October 2016, Brisbane, Australia

{Please see next page}

**Presenting Author**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Please attach a photo of the presenting author. | **Dr My Familyname**Authors Affiliation |
| **Is the presenting author an IWA Young Water Professional? Y/N**(i.e. an IWA member under 35 years of age) |
| **Bio:** This is the short bio for the presenting author of the paper for both Oral and Poster papers. The bio should be short and engaging. |

Additional request for extended abstracts:

* Max number of pages – 3.